

3. New Centres Of Power

Sub Unit :- BRICS

★ The term BRICS refers to

- B → Brazil
- R → Russia
- I → India
- C → China
- S → South Africa

was founded in 2006 in Russia

★ BRIC turned into BRICS after the inclusion of South Africa in its first meeting in 2009.

Objective :- To cooperate and distribute mutual economic benefits among its members besides non-interference in the internal policies of each nation and mutual equality

★ 11th conference of BRICS in Brazil, 2019 chaired by Brazilian President Jair Bolsonaro.

Sub Unit :- Russia

★ Largest part of Soviet Union was Russia.

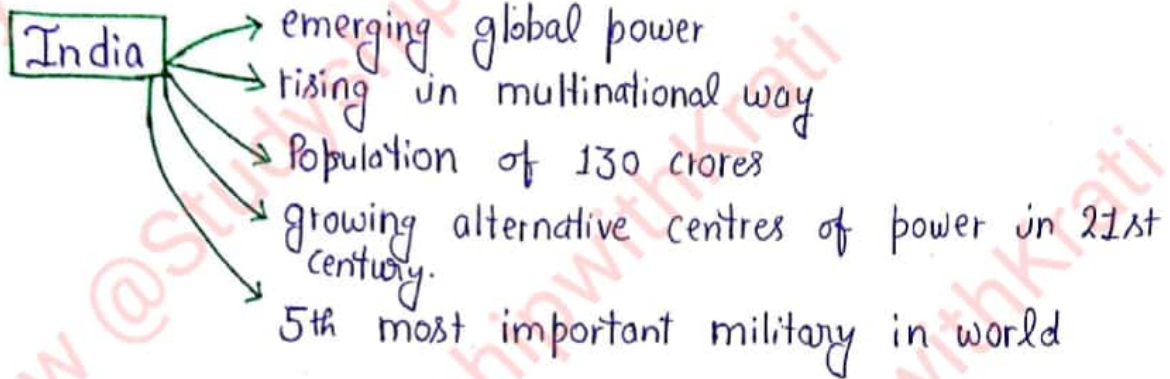
★ Dissolution of USSR, led Russia the strong successor of USSR.

★ Russia's GDP is currently 11th in the world with 2.3% annual change (2018)

★ Russia has reserves of minerals, natural resources and gases that make it a powerful country in the global world.

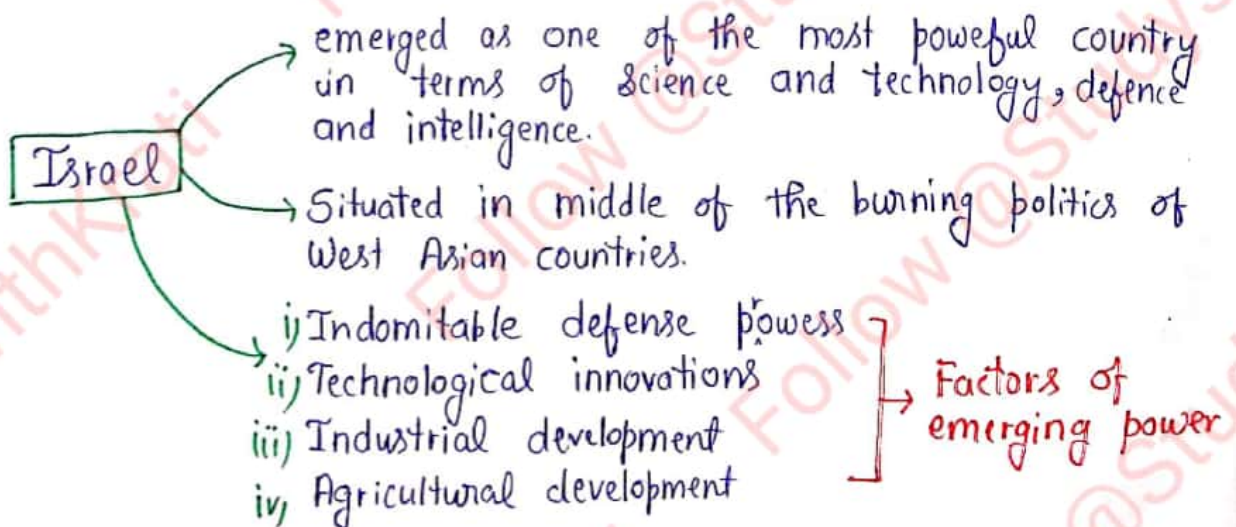
- ★ Russia is a nuclear state with huge stock of sophisticated weapons and permanent member of UN Security Council, called P-5.

Sub Unit :- India



- ★ From an economic perspective, India targeting the goal of a \$5 trillion economy, a competitive huge market
- ★ From a strategic perspective, the military of India is self sufficient with indigenous nuclear technology.
- ★ Make in India scheme in technology and science is another milestone of Indian economy.

Sub Unit :- Israel



Sustaining against adversity is the principle with which a Jewish Zionist nation, Israel, is contemporary alternative centre.