

SWK 20 MCQs OF CHAPTER- 4

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

1. Which is not a part of the Human development of people?

- (i) Opportunities
- (ii) Freedom
- (iii) Health
- (iv) Number of people

2. Which of the following is the criterion used to measure development?

- (i) Education
- (ii) Economic growth
- (iii) Both economic growth and education
- (iv) None of these

3. Which state has the highest HDI?

- (i) Punjab
- (ii) Kerala
- (iii) Gujarat
- (iv) Madhya Pradesh

4. Who introduced the concept of Human Development?

- (i) Prof. Amartya Sen
- (ii) Ellen C. Semple
- (iii) Dr Mahbub-ul-Haq
- (iv) Ratzel

5. Which criterion was used in the early period to measure development?

- (i) Industrial growth
- (ii) Agricultural growth
- (iii) Economic growth
- (iv) Population growth

6. The state having the lowest literacy rate in India:-

- (i) Bihar
- (ii) Odhisha
- (iii) Rajasthan
- (iv) U.P.

7. Which one of the following best describes development?

- (i) An increase in size
- (ii) A constant in size
- (iii) A positive change in quality
- (iv) A simple change in the quality

8. Development means

- (i) Qualitative change
- (ii) Negative change
- (iii) Increase in quality
- (iv) Simple change.

9. The state having the highest literacy rate in India:-

- (i) Kerala
- (ii) Tamil nadu
- (iii) Bihar
- (iv) Rajasthan

10. Which of these is not a key area on which Human Development Index of a country is determined?

- (i) Health
- (ii) Education
- (iii) Happiness
- (iv) Access to resources

11. When was the Human development index created?

- (i) 1980
- (ii) 1985

(iii) 1990

(iv) 1955

12. Human development concern with:-.

(i) Quantitative development

(ii) Qualitative development

(iii) Both(i)&(ii)

(iv) None

13. What is the measure of access to resources?

(i) Medical facilities

(ii) Good governance

(iii) Purchasing power

(iv) Education

14. Which is not a hindrance to Equity?

(i) Gender

(ii) Race

(iii) Caste

(iv) Freedom

15. UNDP stands for

(i) United Nation Dual Programme

(ii) United Nation Drainage Programme

(iii) United Nation Development Programme

(iv) United Nation Departmental Programme

16. How many countries have a high level of human development?

(i) 37

(ii) 47

(iii) 47

(iv) 67

17. What is the score of the high development index?

- (i) Above 0.6
- (ii) Above 0.7
- (iii) Above 0.8
- (iv) Above 0.9

18. What was the rank of India in the Human Development Index 2016?

- (i) 100
- (ii) 113
- (iii) 120
- (iv) 130

19. Which country ranks first in the world in Human Development Index?

- (i) Canada
- (ii) Norway
- (iii) Iceland
- (iv) Australia

20. Gross National Happiness encourages us to think about the following aspects of development:

- (i) Spiritual
- (ii) Non-material
- (iii) Qualitative
- (iv) All of these

ANSWER KEY

1. (iv) Number of people
2. (iii) Both economic growth and education
3. (ii) Kerala
4. (iii) Dr Mahbub-ul-Haq
5. (iii) Economic growth
6. (i) Bihar

- 7. (iii) A positive change in quality
- 8. (i) Qualitative change
- 9. (i) Kerala
- 10.(iii) Happiness
- 11.(iii) 1990
- 12.(ii) Qualitative development
- 13.(iii) Purchasing power
- 14.(iv) Freedom
- 15.(iii) United Nation Development Programme
- 16.(iii) 47
- 17.(iii) Above 0.8
- 18.(iv) 130
- 19.(ii) Norway
- 20.(iv) All of these